

Answer all the following questions

1)General:-

Q1(10D): Write the Maxwell's Equations of electromagnetic fields. Then drive the general form of Laplace's Equations in terms of:

- 1- The electric voltage potential.
- 2- The magnetic scalar potential.

Q2(10D): What is meant by boundary conditions? Determine the relation between the components of magnetic fields (B&H) between two different ferromagnetic materials. Also the similar equations of electric fields(D&E).

2)Electrostatic fields:-

Q2(20D): a) Drive the capacitance equation of cylindrical capacitor with two dielectric layers.

- b) If the radii of the two cylindrical capacitor are 1500 mm, 1000 mm respectively and the insulator material has $\epsilon_r = 7$, calculate:
- 1- the capacitor capacitance.
 - 2- the charge of each cylinder if the potential difference between the conducting surfaces is 1000v.
 - 3- the capacitor stored energy.

Q3(20D): Figure 1 shows a cross section, el-vision view, of an electrostatic cell.

The area of two parallel plates are equal and each has 1.0 m^2 , $a = 100 \text{ mm}$.

If $V_H = 1500 \text{ Kv}$, $V_L = 0.0 \text{ v}$ and $\epsilon_1 = 5\epsilon_2 = 7$, using 2DFEM as a numerical method, calculate:

- 1- the electric flux density in each element between the two plats.
- 2- the electric stored energy in each material.
- 3- the cell capacitance.

3) Magnetostatic fields:-

Q4(20D): Figure 2 shows a cross section, el-vision view, of two magneto-static cells, $a=10\text{mm}$. Both have the same dimensions and air gap and used to produce 0.6 T, flux density in the air gap. Fig.2-(a) shows a soft iron core with dc exciting coil has 1000 turns, while Fig.2-(b) shows a permanent magnet cell. Calculate: 1- the exciting current for (a).

- 2- the permanent magnet length and volume for (b).

Q5(20D): If a composite sheet is put into the air gap of any cell, as shown in

Fig.2-(c). Using 2DFEM to calculate:

- 1- the magnetic flux density in each element.
- 2- the inductance of the air gap.

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